

Estado Mayor de la Defensa Nacional





CHILE AND THE MULTILATERAL COOPERATION IN PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS



AGENDA

- **NATIONAL BASIS FOR PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS**
- **PARTICIPATION OF CHILE IN MULTILATERAL PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS**
- **FINAL THOUGHTS**



BASIS OF THE CHILEAN PARTICIPATION IN PEACE KEEPING OPERATIONS

- It is an effective way to provide cooperation and integration. It is a clear testimony of the Chilean State commitment towards Peace Keeping and International Security.
- Chile has been involved in PKO since 1936 at a regional level and since 1949 under the United Nations mandate continuously.
- Its modern basis are rooted in:
 - PKO Policy of 1996 (Only Chapter VI)
 - PKO Policy of 1999 (Extends to Chapter VII)
 - The Defense Papers (I and II).
 - Troops roll out Bill
- The participation also takes place under Chapter VIII of the United Nations Charter.
- Nothing of the above could be understood as resignation or obstacle for the Chilean State to fulfil the obligations under other regional or bilateral agreements.



MULTILATERAL PARTICIPATION

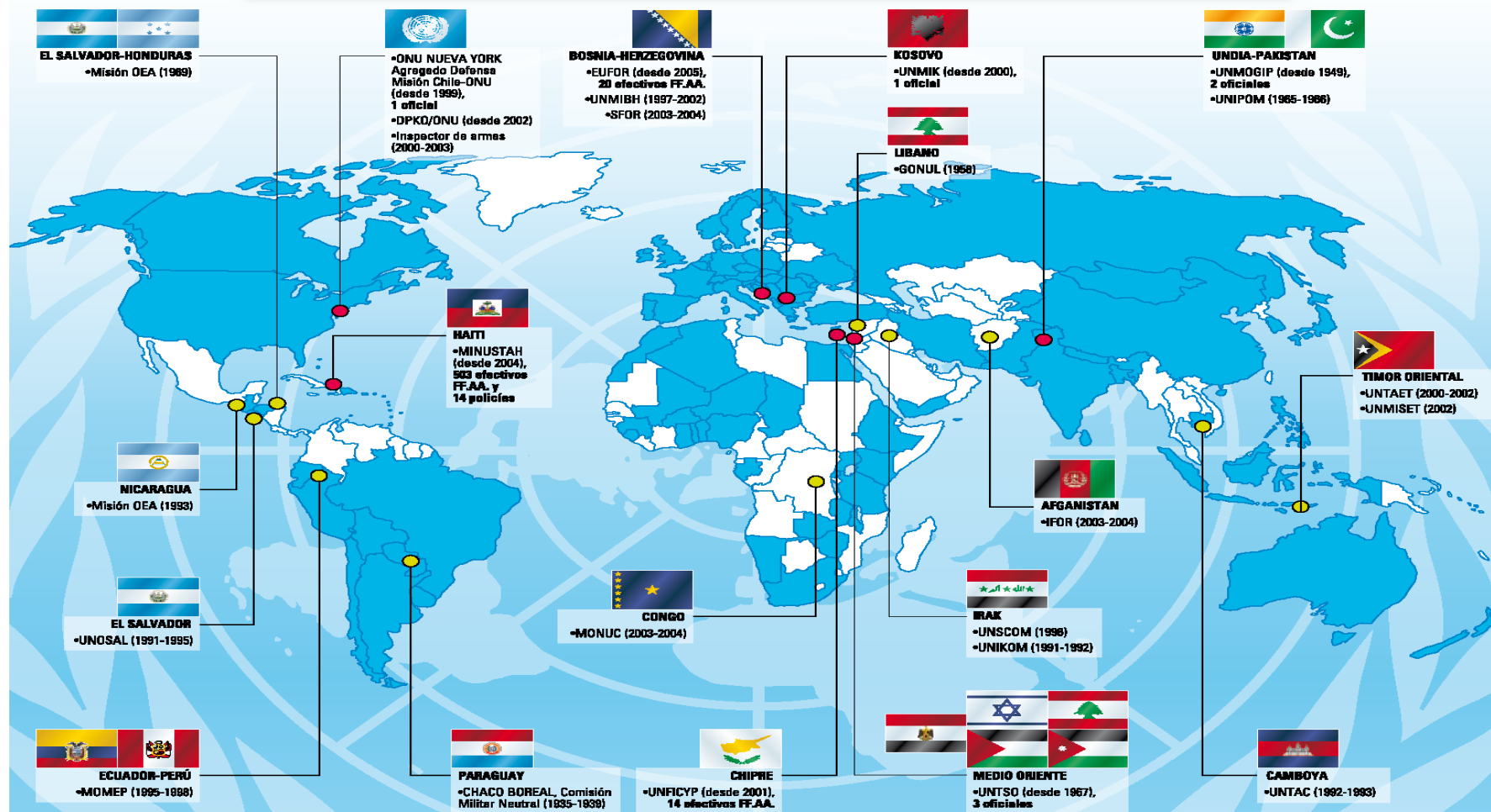
CHILE EN OPERACIONES DE PAZ

Comprometido con el manteniendo de la paz y la seguridad más allá de sus fronteras, Chile ha participado en múltiples operaciones de paz. En la siguiente infografía se puede apreciar la participación histórica y actual de nuestro país y conocer cuáles son los países que, en la actualidad, aportan efectivos a estas misiones.

Países que contribuyen con tropas

Participación histórica de Chile en Operaciones de Paz

Presencia actual de Chile en Operaciones de Paz





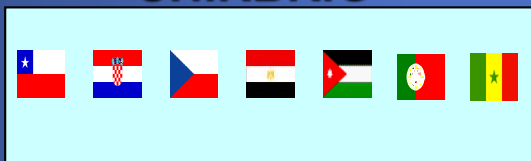
MULTILATERAL PARTICIPATION OF CHILE IN PKO

UNITED
NATIONS

MINUSTAH
UNMOGIP
UNTSO
UNMIK



SHIRBRIG



MULTINATIONAL
FORCE
EUFOR
Bosnia i Herzegovina



No. 1529
29 FEBRUARY 2004
"MULTINATIONAL
FORCE"



"MULTINATIONAL
INTERIM
FORCE IN HAITI"

UNIFICYP



Combined
Engineers
Company
(MINUSTAH)



"CRUZ DEL SUR"



MULTILATERAL PARTICIPATION OF CHILE IN PKO

- It is based on the United Nations Charter Principles.
- Under the UN Command and Control mainly.
- For bilateral or multilateral participation a United Nations Mandate is also required.
 - MOMEPE (Military Observers Mission at Ecuador-Perú)
 - MIFH (Multinational Interim Force in Haiti)
 - NATO (NATO Force in Bosnia & Herzegovina)
 - EUFOR (European Force for Bosnia & Herzegovina)
- Privilege is granted to the combined work:
 - Argentina: Cruz del Sur and the Argentine Force in UNIFICYP
 - Ecuador: Company of Engineers of MINUSTAH
 - Canada, USA, France: MIF Haiti
 - United Kingdom and the Netherlands: Bosnia & Herzegovina – EUFOR



SOME CHILEAN EXPERIENCE IN MULTILATERAL PKO



UN “STAND BY” FORCES AGREEMENT (UNSAS)

ARMY



NAVY



AIR FORCE



- Hospital Level 1
- Transport Logistic Platoon
- Staff Officers

- 1 FSG Missile Frigate with helicopter
- 1 Demining team (IM).
- Staff Officers

- 2 UH1H CASEVAC helicopters
- 1 C-130 for transportation
- 1 MEDEVAC team

POLICE – Uniformed and Civil Police Forces
ELECTORAL SERVICE – 1 experts team



AS REGARDS UNSAS

- To keep the means in a “stand by” status implied the responsibility to improve national training systems, inspections and pre-deployment logistic procedures, which contributed to creating doctrine basis which have also been applied to other PKO.
- To have different means available (land, sea and air), contributed to the homologation of joint common procedures.
- At present, a modification of the aforementioned Stand By list is being considered once the national resources for the “Cruz del Sur” Combined Force are incorporated into UNSAS.



NATIONAL PARTICIPATION IN MIFH

DEPLOYMENT TO THE MISSION AREA IN 72 HOURS

Movement of
material and
equipment

C.G.



FF.EE.

Log.



Embarkation in
Chile



Arrival at
Port-au-Prince

Boarding in
Chile



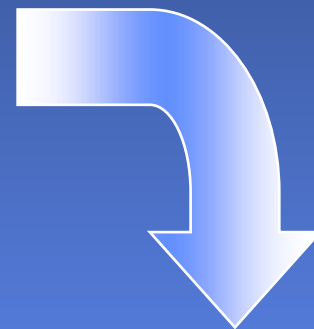
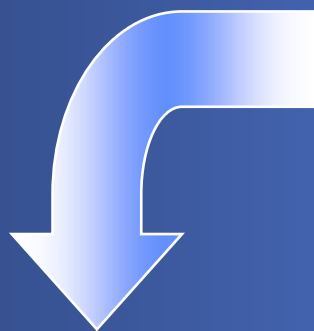


AS REGARDS MIFH

- The previous work and experience in the preparation of the units included into UNSAS was essential to deploy a Light Battalion to Haiti in 72 hours.
- The participation of Chilean Officers at different mission levels enabled a better coordination with other MIFH countries:
 - National Command Post in Santiago: ANAMIL
 - Senior Officers at the MIFH Headquarters in Miami (USA)
 - Senior Officers at the MIFH Headquarters in Port-au-Prince (Haiti)
 - Liaison Officers with other MIFH countries
- Great complexity from the juridical point of view. Chile signed a SOFA with Haiti; the troops operated under Chilean ROE.
- Having the ACSA (Chile-USA) agreement in advance favored the logistic field support.
- Great effort behind the strategic deployment and sustainability (air transport means and naval actions)



FUTURE PKO TRENDS



“CRUZ DEL SUR”

REGIONAL
AGREEMENTS

CHAP. VIII



USE OF FORCES ACCORDING TO “CRUZ DEL SUR” CONCEPT



UN Security
Council
Resolution

180 days for use of Forces

“Bridge” – type Force

Modular capabilities by land, sea and air



FINAL THOUGHTS

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